

CONTENTS

Acknowledgments ix

Introduction xiii

- 1 African Diaspora Commercial Survivalisms
in Colonial American Plantation Communities 1
 - 2 Free Black Business Activities in Colonial America 41
 - 3 Business Activities of African American Slaves, 1790–1865
67
 - 4 They Are Capitalists: Antebellum
Free Black Business Activities 108
 - 5 Antebellum Free Black Women Enterprises 164
 - 6 They Never Had a Chance:
Black Business in the Crossfires of the
American Civil War, 1861–1865 194
- Notes 275
- Bibliography 345
- Index 383